

#### **NEXT-GENERATION SOLID-STATE BATTERIES**

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## Agenda

QuantumScape Overview and Results

#### **Battery Science Panel**

Commercial Impact on EVs Panel Dr. David Danielson (Moderator)

Jagdeep Singh, CEO

- Dr. Stanley Whittingham
- Dr. Paul Albertus
- Dr. Venkat Viswanathan
- Dr. Tim Holme

Dr. David Danielson (Moderator)

- Dr. Jurgen Leohold
- JB Straubel

**Questions & Answers** 

Jagdeep Singh, CEO



### **Management Team**

### Select Management Team Members



QuantumScape



# Backed by Leading Investors

SELECT BOARD MEMBERS AND INVESTORS



#### **KENSINGTON CAPITAL ACQUISITION CORP**



- Management and board with extensive public company experience and operating capabilities in the automotive and automotive-related sector
- Relevant automotive experience to optimize program launches and capital deployment while facilitating commercial relationships
- Track record of creating significant shareholder value in automotive businesses

**Bill Gates** 

KLEINER PERKINS CAUFIELD BYERS Breakthrough

C>PRICORN

Energy VENTURES



# By the Numbers

>\$1.5B of Committed Capital<sup>1</sup>

Over \$300M spent on development to date

# **10 Years of R&D Investment**

Founded in 2010

# 250+ Employees

World Class Next-gen Battery Development Team

## 200+ Patents<sup>2</sup>

Materials, Use and Process

### **Extensive Trade Secrets**

**Processes and Intellectual Property** 

- Prior to its merger with Kensington, QuantumScape secured over \$800 million in committed funds. With the addition of the \$700 million from its merger with Kensington and subsequent PIPE financing, QuantumScape will have received more than \$1.5 billion in commitments to date
- 2. Includes patents and patent applications.

### Volkswagen Committed to QuantumScape Technology

### Volkswagen Group Overview

VOLKSWAGEN

AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

- ~11 million vehicles produced in FY2019
- ~\$38 billion investment in electric mobility by 2024
- Plans to launch ~70 electric vehicle models and produce 22 million electric vehicles by 2029



#### Volkswagen Partners with QuantumScape

Corporate funding commitment of \$300+ million

2 Strong relationship since 2012, including development collaboration, testing of prototype cells and representation on the QS board of directors

Founded a JV to prepare for the mass production of solid-state batteries for Volkswagen

"Volkswagen has become the largest shareholder of QuantumScape. Our US\$100 million investment is a key building block in the Group's battery strategy. One of the long-term targets is to establish a production line for solid-state batteries by 2025."

- Herbert Diess, Volkswagen AG CEO

"The Volkswagen Group has established a joint venture with QuantumScape, a manufacturer of solid-state batteries. The shared goal of the companies is large-scale production..."

- Oliver Blume, Porsche CEO

"In June 2020, the Volkswagen Group also announced plans to increase its shareholding in the US battery specialist QuantumScape. The objective is to promote the joint development of solid-state battery technology. In the future, solid-state batteries should result in a significantly increased range and faster charge times. They are regarded as the most promising approach to electric mobility for generations to come. Volkswagen has already been collaborating with QuantumScape since 2012 and is the largest automotive shareholder thus far. Both founded a joint venture in 2018, the aim of which is to prepare the mass production of solid-state batteries for Volkswagen."

- Volkswagen Group Half-Yearly Financial Report, July 2020

Source: Volkswagen AG Half-Yearly Financial Report published July-2020, 2019 Annual Report published Mar-2020, press releases published Mar-2019, Nov-2019 and Jun-2020, Half-year press conference published Aug-2018; Porsche Annual Press Conference published Mar-2019). Page 18 based on Volkswagen AG press release published Sep-2018.



### Need battery breakthrough to enable electrification of remaining 98% of market

2% PHEV + BEV Penetration<sup>2</sup>

Customer Requirements for Mass Market Adoption



Energy / Capacity >300 mile range



Fast Charging Charge in <15 min





Sattery Lifetime >12 years, >150k miles



Safety Solid, non-oxidizable separator

Source: International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers (OICA); IEA

QuantumScape (1) Based on 2019 global vehicle production; includes passenger vehicles, heavy trucks, buses and coaches (OICA). Battery opportunity assumes \$100 / KWh and 50KWh+ battery pack.

(2) % of Global Car Stock in 2019 (IEA).

### Lithium-Metal Anode is Required for High Energy Density

And Lithium metal anode requires a solid-state separator



QuantumScape

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### **QuantumScape Zero Li Anode-free Architecture**

Improved cost, energy density, safety



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### **QuantumScape Energy Density**

**Energy-optimized Cell Designs** 500 450 Cell Mass-specific Energy (Wh/kg) 400 QuantumScape 350 Commercialized Chemistries 300 NCA or Ni-rich NMC + Silicon / **Carbon Anode** NCA<sup>3</sup> 250 200 150 100 700 300 400 500 600 800 900 1,000 1,100 Cell Volumetric Energy Density (Wh/L) QuantumScape 11

Source: Argonne National Laboratory; Management estimates <sup>1</sup> Lithium, iron, and phosphate <sup>2</sup> Nickel, manganese, and cobalt <sup>3</sup> Nickel, cobalt, and aluminum



Lithium metal architecture addresses multiple requirements simultaneously

Energy	Significantly increases volumetric and gravimetric energy density by eliminating graphite/silicon anode host material.
Fast Charge	Enables <15-minute fast charge (0 to 80%) by eliminating lithium diffusion bottleneck in anode host material.
Life	Increased life by eliminating capacity loss at anode interface.
Safety	Eliminates organic separator. Solid-state separator is nonflammable and noncombustible.
\$ Cost	Lower cost by eliminating anode host material and manufacturing costs.

### **Previous Attempts Have Been Unsuccessful**



Also must be thin and continuously processed at low cost over large area





# 

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Existing separators only work under severely compromised conditions



Low Current Density while Charging

Low Cathode Loading or Low C-rate

Slow Charge



Limited Temperature Range

Elevated only



**Requires Excess Lithium** 

Cost Complexity

Low Energy



### **QuantumScape Material & Cell**



#### SINGLE LAYER POUCH CELL





# Fast Charging

Fast charge capability exceeds commercial targets with commercial area single layer prototype

80% Charge in 15 minutes. Lithium Ion batteries currently only get to <50% in 15 minutes



### Fast Charging



### Material Performance: Dendrite Resistance

Material entitlement exists for full charge in <5 min

Solid-state separator resists dendrites even at very high current density

Based on solid-state separator material testing







### Power

Passed simulated OEMspecified track cycle with commercial area prototype

QS solid state cells can deliver aggressive automotive power profiles



Discharge Energy [%]

#### Current density (mA/cm<sup>2</sup>) 0 -5 -10 -15 -20 10 20 30 50 Time (s) 100 80 Li-ion C/Si anode 60 40 -Commercial area (70x85mm) prototype Zero Excess Li, 3.2mAh/cm<sup>2</sup>, Single Layer 15 min fast charge to ~ 80% SOC at 45 °C, ~ 3.4 atm 20 (~280 mi in 15 min for 350-mile range BEV) High power track profile, 100% depth of discharge \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 0 Cumulative Track Cycles (Laps) Updated: 12/14/2020 QuantumScape

### OEM Track Cycle

# **Battery Life**

Exceeds commercial target with commercial area single layer prototype

Cycling with >80% energy retention in 1000+ cycles

Chart based on accelerated testing (3x automotive rates)





Cycle Life

1) Source: MyEV.com and Tesla.com

### Material Performance: Low Temp

Operability shown at lower end of automotive temperature range with single layer prototype (30 x 30 mm)

Significant capacity is accessible even at -30° Celsius



#### Extreme low temperature operation



Active Specific Capacity [mAh/g]

Updated: 12/14/2020 QuantumScape

### Cell Performance: Low Temp

Cycling with commercial area single layer prototype at low temperature (-10° Celsius)

Note: cells still on test



#### Low temperature life



Updated: 12/14/2020 QuantumScape

### Material Performance: Thermal Stability

Solid state separator is not combustible and has high thermal stability

Lithium anode is chemically stable with separator and foil, even when molten

Based on solid-state separator material testing



### Inherent stability with metallic lithium



Unlike a liquid electrolyte, QS solid-state separator has no appreciable reaction with molten lithium metal



### A message from Volkswagen



Dr. Frank Blome Head of the Battery Center of Excellence of Volkswagen AG



### **Previous Lithium Metal Cells Have Been Commercially Unsuccessful**





#### Moderator

### **Today's Panel Discussions**



#### Dr. David Danielson

- Managing Director, Breakthrough Energy Ventures
- Precourt Energy Scholar, Stanford
- Former Head of US DOE EERE Program



#### Dr. Stanley Whittingham

- Co-Inventor of the Lithium-Ion Battery
- 2019 Chemistry Nobel Prize Winner
- Distinguished Professor of Chemistry, Binghamton University (SUNY)
- Member QuantumScape Science Advisory Committee



- Dr. Paul Albertus
- Former head, US DOE ARPA-E IONCS Solid-State Battery program
- Assistant Professor of Chemistry, University of Maryland



#### Dr. Venkat Viswanathan

- Battery expert, former lithiumair researcher
- Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Carnegie-Mellon University
- Member QuantumScape
  Science Advisory Committee



#### Dr. Tim Holme

- Founder and Chief Technology Officer, QuantumScape
- Research Associate, Stanford
- Ph.D. & MS Mechanical Engineering, Stanford

#### Commercial Impact on the EV Market



- Co-founder and CEO of Redwood Materials
- Co-founder and Former Chief Technology Officer, Tesla
- Board Member, QuantumScape



#### Dr. Jürgen Leohold

- Board Member, QuantumScape
- Former Head Group Research, Volkswagen
- Former Professor Vehicle Systems and Electrical Engineering, University of Kassel
- Board Member, QuantumScape



### Battery Science Panel

### Come join our team www.quantumscape.com

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